

Mock-5

Day-1

i) Integers $a_0, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ are greater than or equal to -1 and are all non-zeros. If

$a_0 + 2a_1 + 2^2a_2 + \dots + 2^n a_n = 0$, then prove that $a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n > 0$

ii) Determine (with proof) all functions $f : [0, +\infty) \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$ such that for every $x \geq 0$, we have

$4f(x) \geq 3x$ and $f(4f(x) - 3x) = x$.

iii) Let O and H be the circumcenter and orthocenter of acute $\triangle ABC$. The bisector of $\angle BAC$ meets the circumcircle τ of $\triangle ABC$ at D . Let E be the mirror image of D with respect to line BC . Let F be on τ such that DF is a diameter. Let lines AE and FH meet at G . Let M be the midpoint of side BC . Prove that $GM \perp AF$.

Day-2

iv) In how many ways can one choose $n-3$ diagonals of a regular n -gon, so that no two have an intersection strictly inside the n -gon, and no three form a triangle?

v) In acute $\triangle ABC$, $AB > AC$. Let M be the midpoint of BC . The exterior angle bisector of $\angle BAC$ meets ray BC at P . Points K and F lie on line PA such that $MF \perp BC$ and $MK \perp PA$. Prove that $BC^2 = 4PF \cdot AK$

vi) Let a, b, c and d be real numbers, and at least one of c or d is not zero. Let $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be the function defined by $f(x) = \frac{ax+b}{cx+d}$. Assume that $f(x) \neq x$ for every $x \in \mathbb{R}$. Prove that if there exists at least one p such that $f^{1387}(p) = p$, then for every x , for which $f^{1387}(x)$ is defined, we have $f^{1387}(x) = x$.